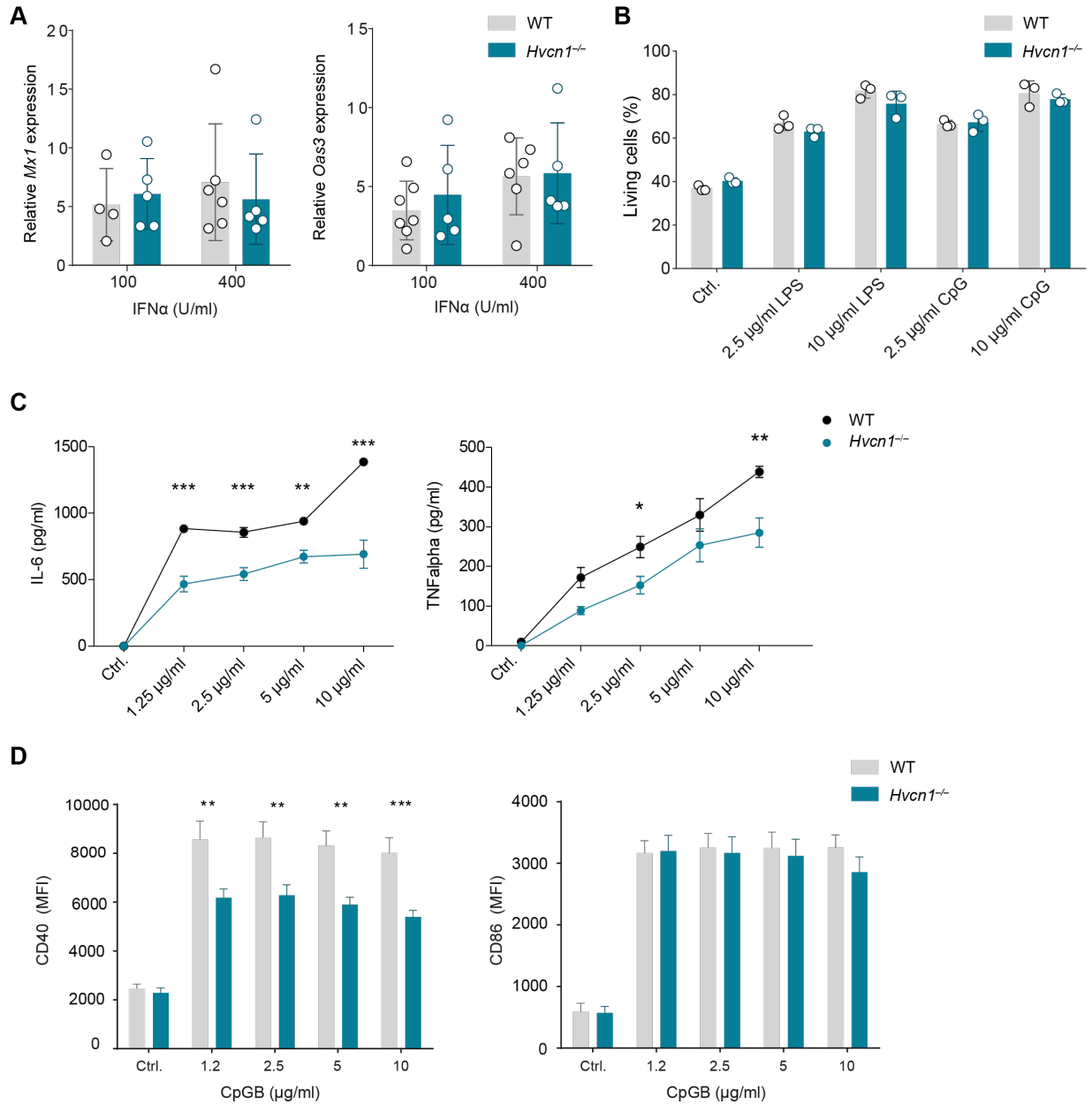
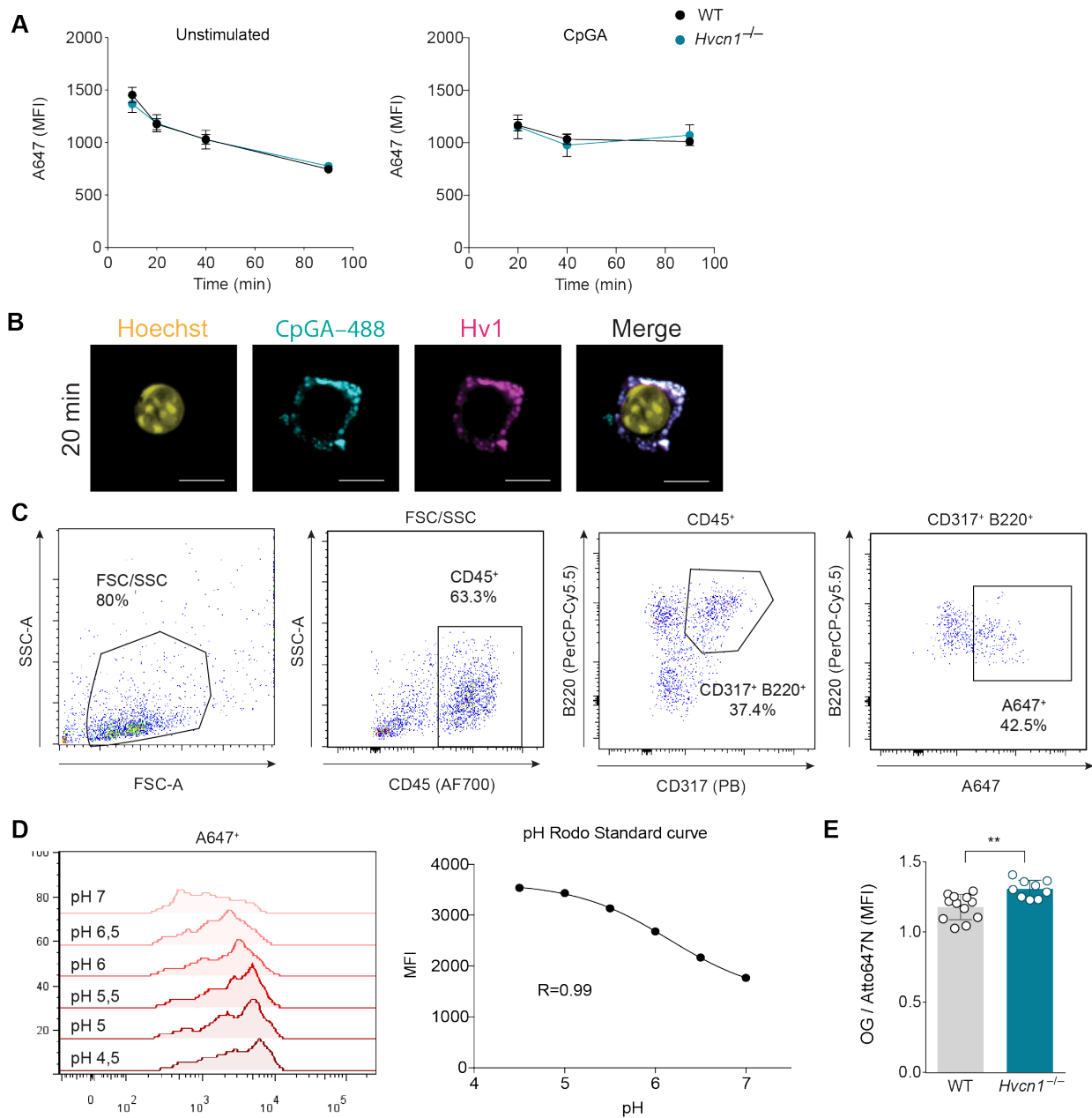


## Supplemental material



**Figure S1. *Hvcn1* deficiency does not affect IFN $\alpha$  sensitivity or survival of pDCs.**

(A) Quantitative RT-PCR gene expression analysis of *Mx1* and *Oas3* in WT ( $n = 4-7$ ) and *Hvcn1*<sup>-/-</sup> ( $n = 4-7$ ) Flt3L-pDCs 18 hours after stimulation with IFN $\alpha$ . (B) Cell viability determined by flow cytometry in WT and *Hvcn1*<sup>-/-</sup> Flt3L-pDCs 18 hours after stimulation with LPS or CpGA. Percentage of living cells was determined using the Live/Dead near-IR fixable stain. Data presented as mean  $\pm$  SEM and analyzed by Student's *t* test. (C) IL-6 (left) and TNF $\alpha$  (right) concentrations measured by ELISA in the culture medium of WT ( $n = 3$ ) and *Hvcn1*<sup>-/-</sup> ( $n = 3$ ) Flt3L-pDCs 18 hours after stimulation with CpGB. (D) Surface expression of CD40 and CD86 determined by flow cytometry in WT ( $n = 3$ ) and *Hvcn1*<sup>-/-</sup> ( $n = 3$ ) Flt3L-pDCs 18 hours after stimulation with CpGA. Mean fluorescence intensity of each surface receptor was measured within the CD317<sup>+</sup> cell population. Data presented as mean  $\pm$  SEM and analyzed by Student's *t* test (\* $P \leq 0.05$ , \*\* $P \leq 0.01$ , \*\*\* $P \leq 0.001$ ).



**Figure S2. The pH-sensitive dye OGSE supports differential endosomal acidity in WT and *Hvcn1*<sup>-/-</sup> pDCs.**

(A) Mean fluorescence intensity (MFI) of AF647 nanoparticles at different chase time points in unstimulated and CpGA-stimulated (10  $\mu$ g/ml) Flt3L-pDCs obtained from bone marrow of WT ( $n = 3$ ) and *Hvcn1*<sup>-/-</sup> mice ( $n = 3$ ). Representative data from  $n = 2$  experiments. (B) Representative immunolabeling of Hv1 (magenta) after stimulation for 20 minutes with 5 ng/ $\mu$ l Oregon green 488-labelled CpGA (cyan) of WT Flt3L-pDCs after transfection with HV1-HA. Scale bar: 5  $\mu$ m. (C) Representative FACS plots and gating strategy for the identification of AF647<sup>+</sup> Flt3L-pDCs. (D) Flt3L cells were pulsed with pHRodo<sup>®</sup>-conjugated nanoparticles and AF647-conjugated nanoparticles at a 1:1 proportion for 10 minutes. Cells were permeabilized with Triton x-100 and subsequently incubated for 10 minutes in saline buffers with different pH ranging from 4.5 to 7. Median fluorescence intensity (MFI) of pHRodo<sup>®</sup> was recorded for each pH standard within the AF647<sup>+</sup> gate, and MFI values were plotted against the correspondent pH to create a standard curve (right). Representative MFI histograms of each pH standard are shown (left). (E) Flt3L-pDCs were treated with 10  $\mu$ g/ml of a 1:1 mixture of Atto 647N-CpGA and Oregon green 488-CpGA for 90 minutes at 37°C and analyzed by flow cytometry. MFI of Oregon Green 488 and Atto 647N was measured in living CD45<sup>+</sup> CD317<sup>+</sup> cells, and the ratio between the two different dyes was calculated. Data presented as mean  $\pm$  SEM and analyzed by Student's t test (\*\* $p \leq 0.01$ ).